9-14-2020

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Elderly Man With Progressive Nail Atrophy: Challenge

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(Am J Dermatopathol 2020;00:1)

CASE

A 61-year-old man with a medical history of recent onset iron-deficiency anemia, congestive heart failure, and peptic ulcer disease presented to our clinic complaining of a 2-year history of progressively worsening 20-nail dystrophy. He had seen several other providers in the preceding months complaining of fatigue, xerophthalmia, dysarthria, dysphagia, easy bruising, and chronic diarrhea without a clear diagnosis. Upper endoscopy and colonoscopy 6 months before failed to detect any abnormalities.

Physical examination of the digits revealed periungual erythema with frayed cuticles and rough, atrophic nail plates (Fig. 1).

Biopsy of the nail bed was obtained for histopathologic evaluation (Fig. 2).

WHAT IS YOUR DIAGNOSIS?

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FIGURE 2. Histopathology. A, H&E, original magnification, ×100. B, H&E, original magnification ×400.